

CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES - USES AND EFFECTS

Drugs/CSA Schedules	Trade or Other Names	Medical Uses	Dependence		Tolerance	Duration (Hours)	Usual Methods of Administration	Possible Effects	Effects of Overdose	Withdrawal Syndrome			
			Physical	Psychological									
NARCOTICS													
Opium/II, III, V	Dover's Powder, Paregoric, Parepectolin	Analgesic, antidiarrheal	High	High	Yes	3-6	Oral, smoked	Euphoria, drowsiness, respiratory, depression, constricted pupils, nausea	Slow and shallow breathing, clammy skin, convulsions, coma, possible death	Watery eyes, runny nose, yawning, loss of appetite, irritability, tremors, panic, cramps, nausea, chills and sweating			
Morphine/II, III	Morphine, MS-Contin, Roxanol, Roxanol-SR, Pectoral Syrup	Analgesic, antitussive	High	High	Yes	3-6	Oral, smoked, injected						
Codeine/II, III, V	Tylenol with codeine, Empirin with codeine, Robitussin A-C, Fiorinal with codeine	Analgesic, antitussive	Moderate	Moderate	Yes	3-6	Oral, injected						
Heroin/I	Diacetylmorphine, Horse, Smack	Under Investigation	High	High	Yes	3-6	Injected, sniffed, smoked						
Hydromorphone/II	Dilaudid	Analgesic	High	High	Yes	3-6	Oral, injected						
Meperidine (Pethidine)/II	Demerol, Mepergan, Pethadol	Analgesic	High	High	Yes	3-6	Oral, injected						
Methadone/II	Dolophine, Methadone, Methadose	Analgesic	High	High	Yes	12-24	Oral, injected						
Other Narcotics/I, II, III, IV, V	Numorphan, Percodan, Percocet, Tylox, Tussionex, Fentanyl, Darvon, Lomotil, Talwin*, LAAM, Leritine, Levo Dromoran	Analgesic, antidiarrheal, antitussive	High-Low	High-Low	Yes	Variable	Oral, injected						
DEPRESSANTS													
Chloral Hydrate/IV	Noctec, Somnos	Hypnotic	Moderate	Moderate	Possible	5-8	Oral				Slurred speech, disorientation, drunken behavior without odor of alcohol	Shallow respiration, clammy skin, dilated pupils, weak and rapid pulse, coma, possible death	Anxiety, insomnia, tremors, delirium, convulsions, possible death
Barbiturates/II, III, IV	Amytal, Butisol, Fiorinal, Lotusate, Nembutal, Seconal, Tuinal, Phenobarbital, Amobarbital, Phenoxbarbital, Fecodarbital	Anesthetic, anticonvulsant, sedative, hypnotic, veterinary euthanasia agent	High Mod.	High Mod.	Yes	1-16	Oral						
Benzodiazepines/IV	Ativan, Dalmane, Diazepam, Librium, Xanax, Serax, Valium, Tranxene, Verstran, Versed, Halcion, Paxipam, Restoril, Azene, Clonopin, Tranxene	Antianxiety, anticonvulsant, sedative, hypnotic	Low	Low	Yes	4-8	Oral						
Methaqualone/I	Quaalude, Optimil, Parest, Somnofac, Sopur	Sedative, hypnotic	High	High	Yes	4-8	Oral						
Glutethimide/III	Doriden	Sedative, hypnotic	High	High	Yes	4-8	Oral						
Other Depressants/III, IV	Equanil, Miltown, Noludar, Placidyl, Valmid	Antianxiety, sedative, hypnotic	Moderate	Moderate	Yes	4-8	Oral						
STIMULANTS													
Cocaine/II	Coke, Flake, Snow, Crack	Local anesthetic	Possible	High	Yes	1-2	Sniffed, smoked, injected	Increased alertness, excitation, euphoria, increased pulse rate and blood pressure, insomnia, loss of appetite	Agitation, increase in body temperature, hallucinations, convulsions, possible death	Apathy, long periods of sleep, irritability, depression, disorientation			
Amphetamines/II	Biphetamine, Delcobese, Desoxyn, Dexedrine, Obetrol, Mediatric	Attention deficit disorders, narcolepsy, weight control, hyperkinesis	Possible	High	Yes	2-4	Oral, injected						
Phenmetrazine/II	Preludin	Weight control	Possible	High	Yes	2-4	Oral, injected						
Methylphenidate/II	Ritalin	Attention deficit disorders, narcolepsy	Possible	Moderate	Yes	2-4	Oral, injected						
Other Stimulants/III, IV	Adipex, Cylert, Didrex, Ionamin, Melfiat, Plegine, Sanorex, Tenuate, Tepanil, Prelu2, Bacarate, Presate, Voranil	Weight control	Possible	High	Yes	2-4	Oral, injected						
HALLUCINOGENS													
LSD/I	Acid, Microdot, Green/Red Dragon	None	None	Unknown	Yes	8-12	Oral	Illusions and hallucinations, poor perception of time and distance, depression, violent behavior, anxiety; Large doses could result in convulsions, heart and lung failure	Longer and more intense "trip" episodes, psychosis, possible death	Withdrawal syndrome not reported			
Mescaline & Peyote/I	Mexc, Buttons, Cactus, Mesc, Mex, Mexo	None	None	Unknown	Yes	8-12	Oral						
Amphetamine Variants/I	2,5-DMA, PMA, STP, MDA, MDMA, TMA, DOM, DOB	None	Unknown	Unknown	Yes	Variable	Oral, injected						
Phencyclidine/II	PCP, Angel Dust, Hog, Love Boat	Vet Anesthetic	Unknown	High	Yes	Days	Smoked, oral, injected						
Phencyclidine Analogues/I	PCE, PCPy, TCP	None	Unknown	High	Yes	Days	Smoked, oral, injected						
Other Hallucinogens/I	Bufotenine, Ibogaine, DMT, DET, Psilocybin, Psilocyn	None	None	Unknown	Possible	Variable	Smoked, oral, injected, sniffed						
CANNABIS													
Marijuana/I	Pot, Acapulco Gold, Grass, Reefer, Sinsemilla, Thai Sticks	Under Investigation	Unknown	Moderate	Yes	2-4	Smoked, oral	Euphoria, relaxed inhibitions, increased appetite, disoriented behavior	Fatigue, paranoia, possible psychosis	Insomnia, hyperactivity, and decreased appetite occasionally reported			
Tetrahydrocannabinol/ I, II	THC, Marinol	Cancer chemotherapy, antinauseant, anesthetic	Unknown	Moderate	Yes	2-4	Smoked, oral						
Hashish/I	Hash	None	Unknown	Moderate	Yes	2-4	Smoked, oral						
Hashish Oil/I	Hash Oil	None	Unknown	Moderate	Yes	2-4	Smoked, oral						
ALCOHOL													
Ethyl, Alcohol, Ethanol		None	Possible	Possible		1-4	Oral	Intoxication, sensory alteration, anxiety reduction	Staggering, odor of alcohol on breath, loss of coordination, slurred speech, dilated pupils, nerve and liver damage	Sweating, tremors, altered perception, psychosis, fear, auditory hallucinations			